

SUB-GLOBAL ASSESSMENT NETWORK 4[™] ANNUAL MEETING Sao Paulo Greenbelt SGA: Lessons Learned, Partial Findings And Challenges

São Paulo Belt Biosphere Reserve de Cidade σ σ Biosfera Green Verde City Cinturão da Paulo Reserva São ор

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Cidade de São Paulo Belt Biosphere Reserve da Biosfera Green Verde City Cinturão Reserva da Paulo (São ор



Brazilian Atlantic Forest – Original and Current Cover

Domínio Mata Atlântica

Remanescentes

Originally covered 15% of the country's area

Now it is highly fragmented and corresponds to just 7%-12% of the original cover

Deforestation in the São Paulo State (1500 – 1973)





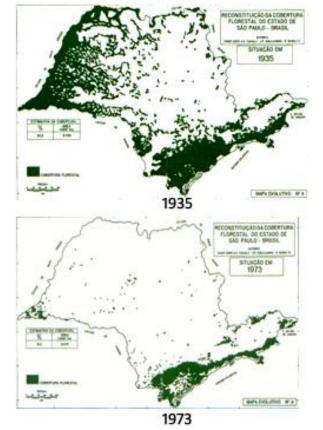




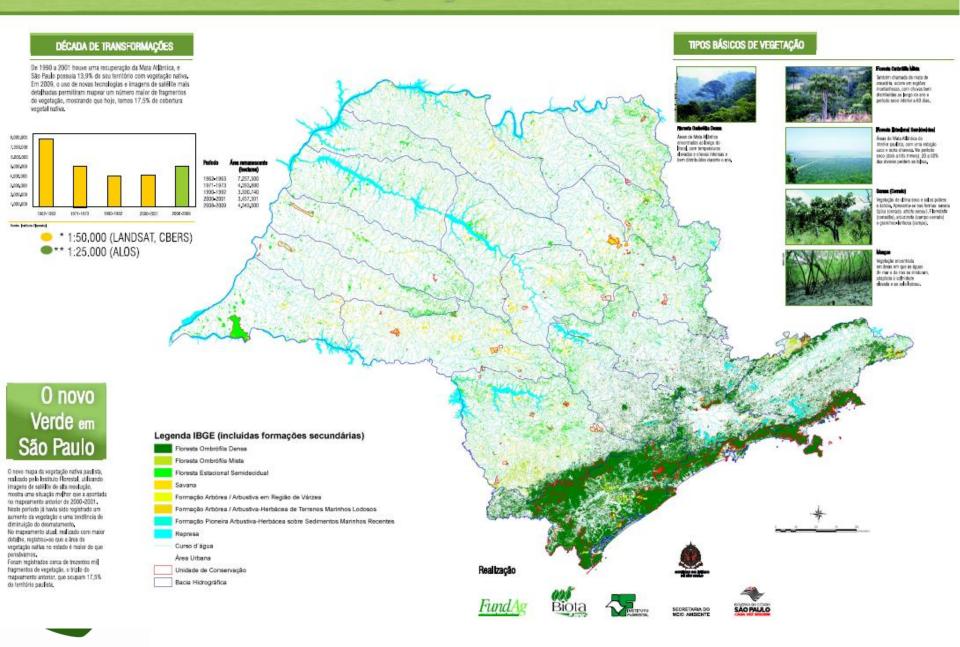




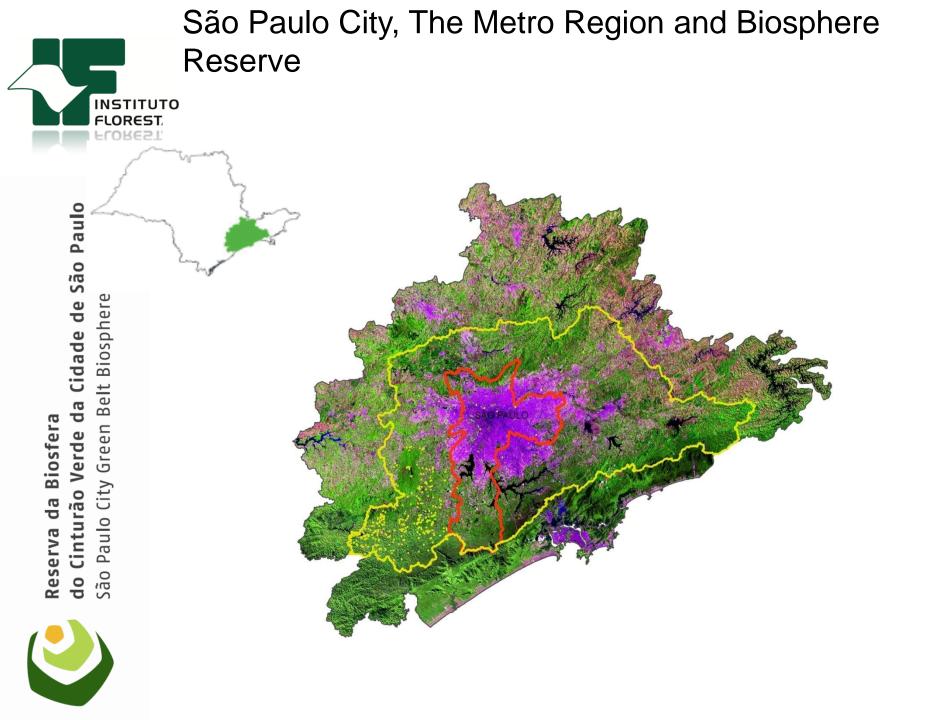




Inventário Florestal da Vegetação Nativa do Estado de São Paulo







BRAZILIAN BIOSPHERE RESERVES

1991 – (1992, 1993, 2000, 2002, 2008) RB Mata Atlântica (Terrestre+Marinha) Área = 784.654 km²

1994 – RB do Cinturão Verde/ SP (1994, 2008) Área = (23.317 km²/ RBMA)

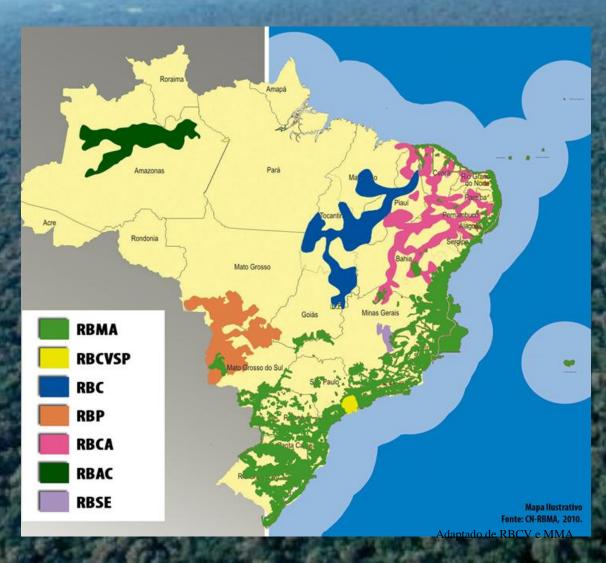
1993 – (2000, 2001) – RB Cerrado Área = 296.500 km²

2000 - RB Pantanal Área = 251.570 km²

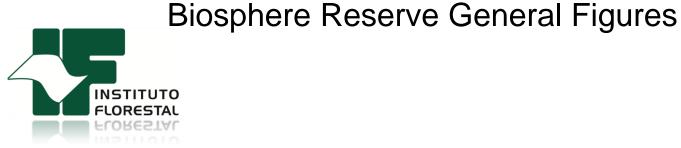
2001 - RB Caatinga Área = 198.990 km²

2001 – RB Amazônia Central Área = 208.600 km²

2005 – RB Serra do Espinhaço Área = 30.700 km²



Total Terrestrial Area \approx 1.609.540 km² \approx 18,9% Brazilian Territory



Total Area:	2,111,432	ha
Terrestrial Area:	1,826,212	ha
Inner Urban Area:	220,284	ha
Marine Area:	505,503	ha
Urban + BR Area:	2,331,716	ha
Vegetation Area:	614,288	ha
Population (BR + Inner Urban Area):	Around 23 Millio	n Inhabitants

Economic Expression (BR + Inner Urban Area): ~ 20% of the National GDP









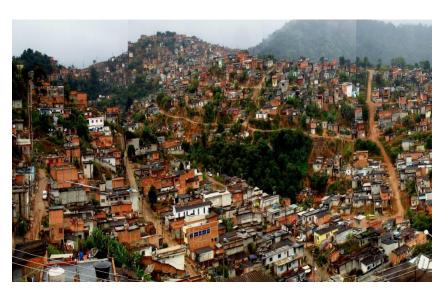






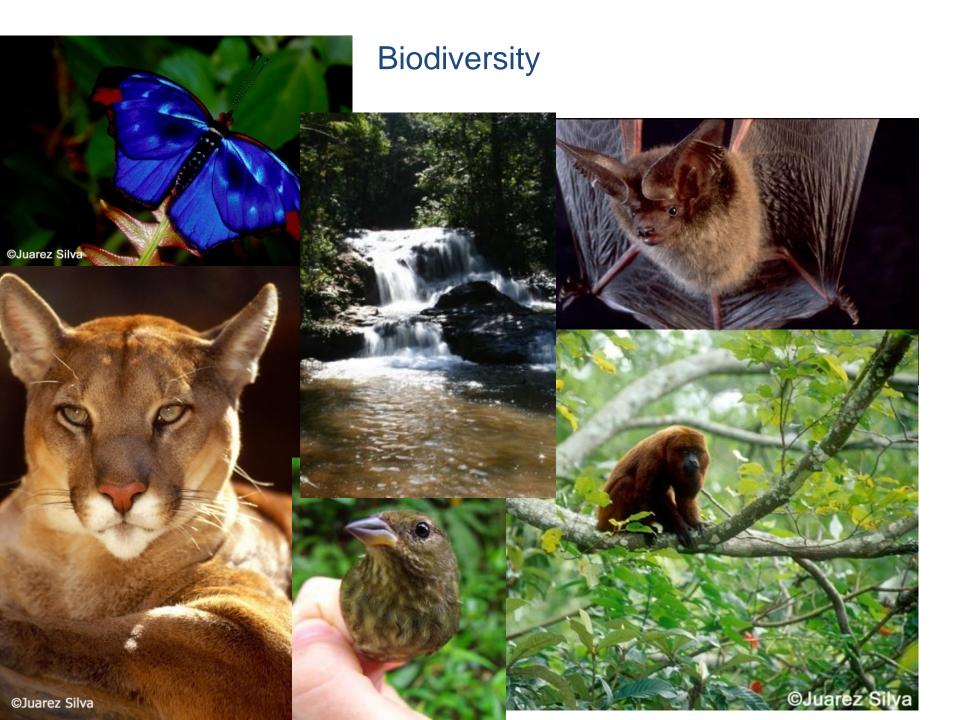






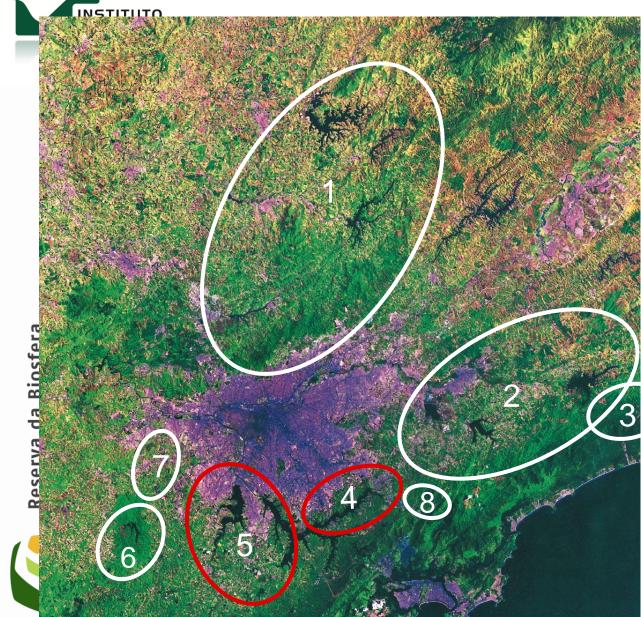


Provisioning Services	Food	Agriculture/Livestock	
		Fish	
		Extractivism	
	Timber and Non-Timber	Timber	
	Forest Resources	Firewood	
		Non-Timber	
	Biochemicals		
	Water	Surface Water	
		Underground Water	
Regulation Services	Air quality regulation		
	CO2 sequestration		
	Climate Regulation		
	Water Purification and Regulation		
	Detoxification		
	Erosion, Landslide and Flood Control		
	Disease Regulation		
Cultural services	ural services Spiritual and Religious Values		
	Recreation, Tourism, Sports		
Supporting Services	Biodiversity and Ecological Processses		



Water Provision – Reservoirs in the São Paulo Metro Area





- 1. Cantareira
- 2. Alto Tietê
- 3. Rio Claro
- 4. Rio Grande / Billings
- 5. Guarapiranga /
 - Billings
- 6. Alto Cotia
- 7. Baixo Cotia
- 8. Ribeirão da Estiva

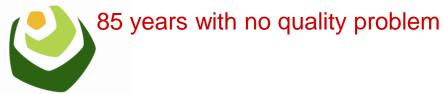


Ecosystem Conservation X Water Quality



•Impacts on Water Quality



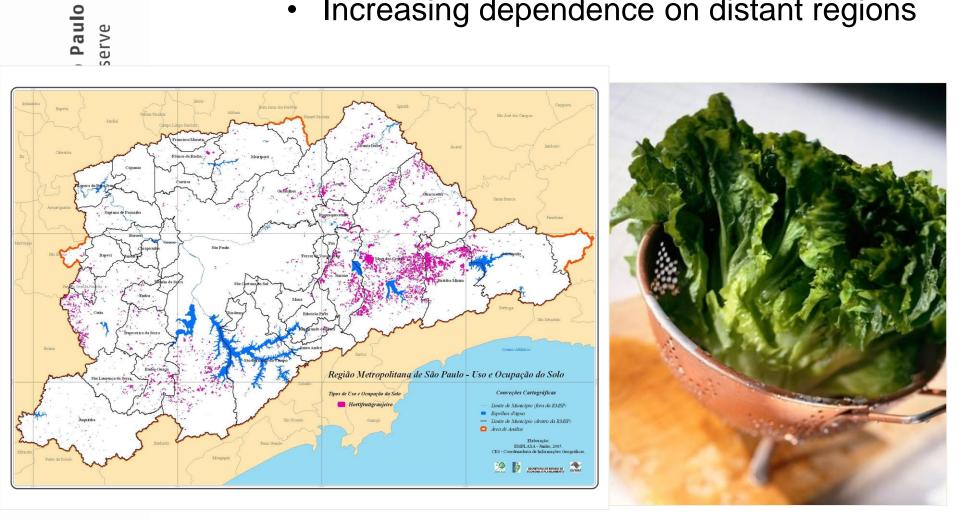


Algae proliferation, bad taste and smell



Food Production

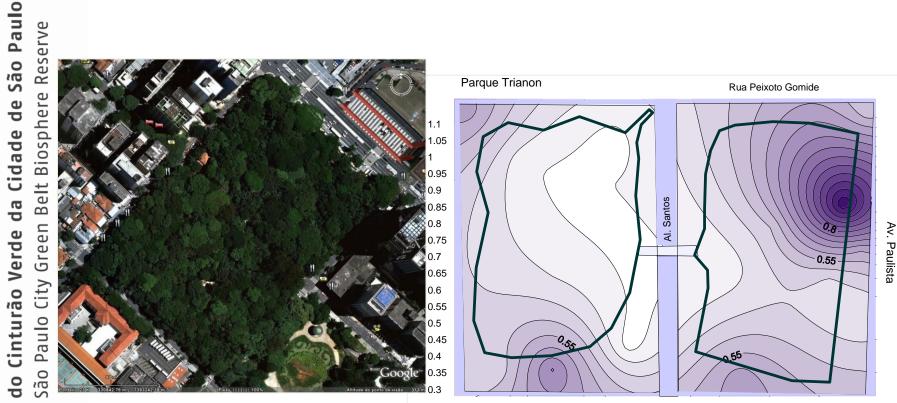
- Fresh Food, Fruits, Vegetables • Decreasing Importance
- Increasing dependence on distant regions •





Air Quality Regulation

•Concentration of chemical elements at the park borders (Trianon Urban Park) – Air filtering



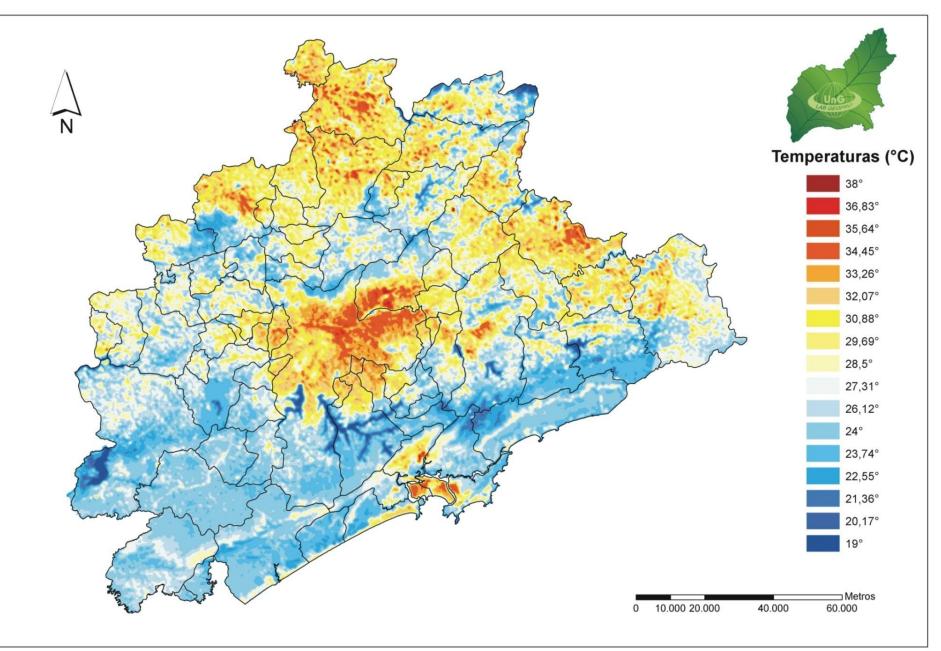
Al. Casa Branca

Biosfera

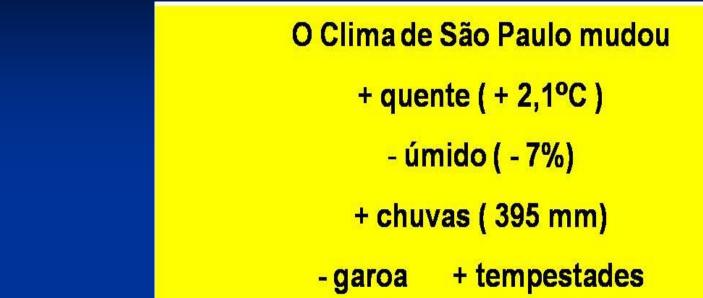
Reserva da

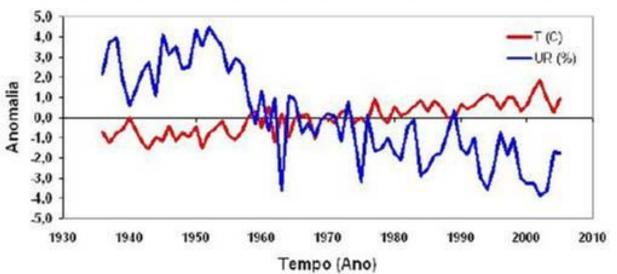
Fonte: Martins, A. P. G.

Climate Regulation



Estação Meteorológica do Parque Estadual das Fontes do Ipiranga IAG / USP

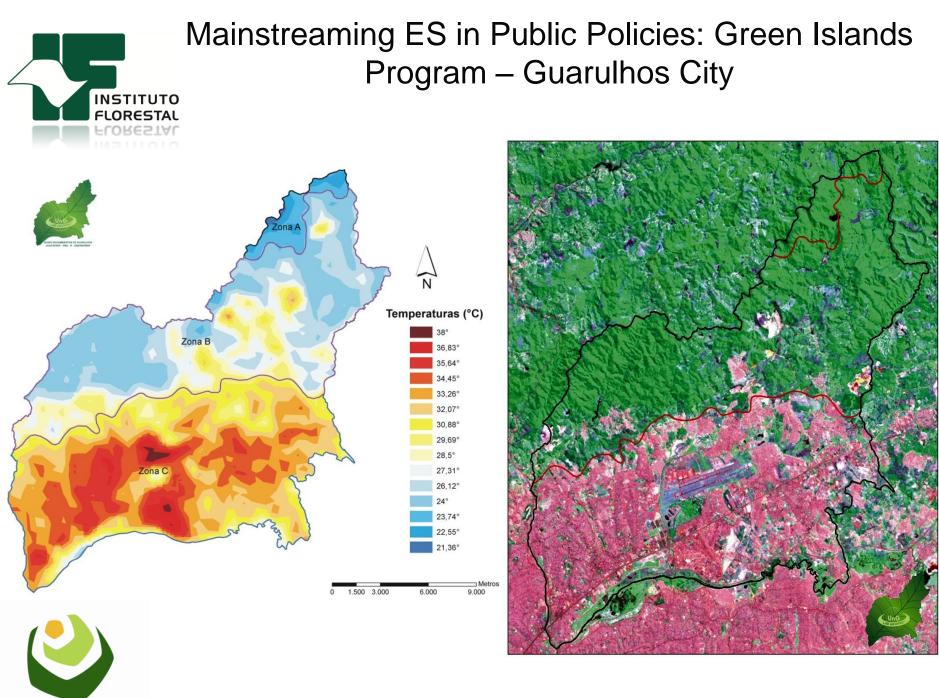




TEMPERATURA E UMIDADE 1936 - 2005

Pereira Filho et al. (2007)

Cortesia: Prof. Antonio Manoel Santos Oliveira



magem LANDSAT, 2006



EROSION, LANDSLIDE AND FLOODING REGULATION

Cidade de São Paulo do Cinturão Verde da Cidade de São Pau São Paulo City Green Belt Biosphere Reserve Biosfera Reserva da





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INSTITUTO FLORESTAL

Leisure / Recreation / Inspiration

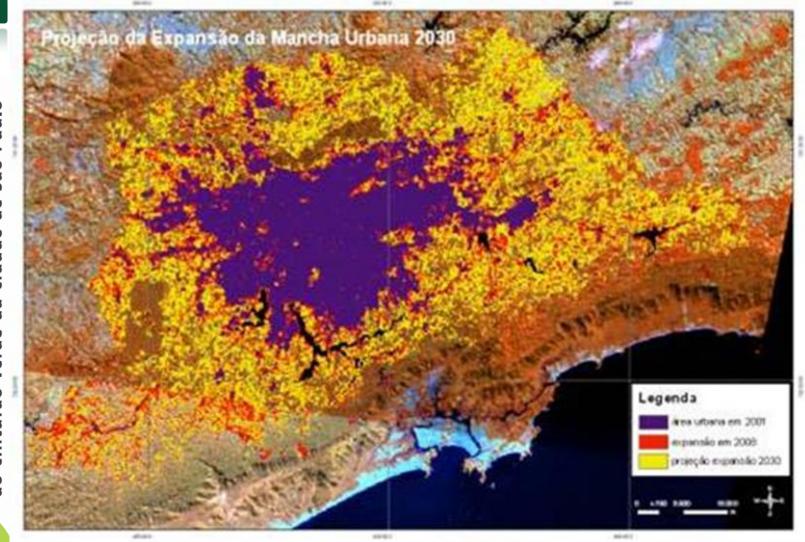




São Paulo Green Belt – Drivers of Change

BANIZATION	
VIRONMENTAL POLLUTION	
NING	
RASTRUCTURE DEVELOPMENT	
VERNANCE	
ND TENURE	
REST FIRES AND LOGGING	
CAL CLIMATE CHANGE	
BAN WASTES	
UNTRYSIDE CONDOMINIUMS	
DIVIDUAL ATTITUDES	

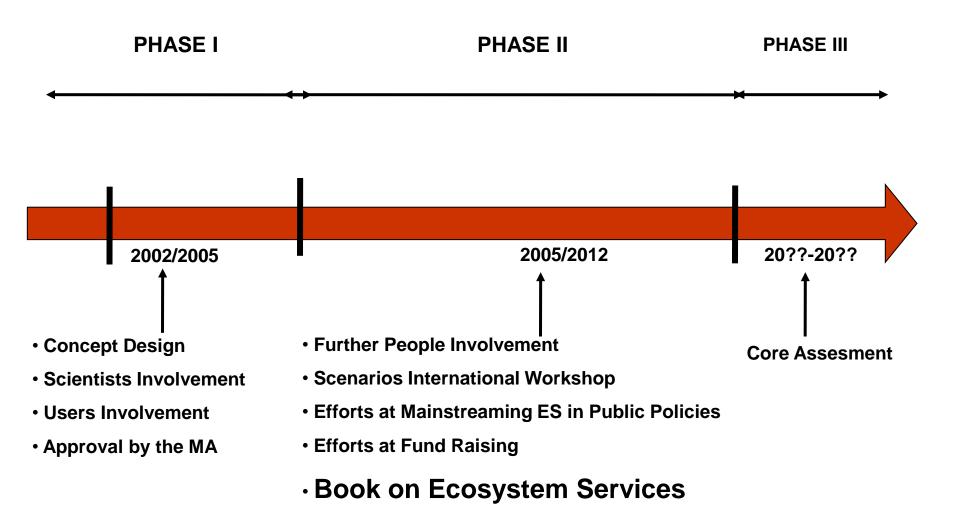
São Paulo Metro Region SPRAWL PROJECTION FOR 2030



Fonte: Processado com base na aplicação do Modelo de Projeção da Mancha Urbana para 2030. "Vulnerabilidades das MegacidadesBrasileiras às Mudanças Climáticas: Região Metropolitana deSão Paulo" (NOBRE, C.A. e outros, 2010)

Paulo São Cidade de da Reserva da Biosfera **Cinturão Verde** ор

SAO PAULO SGA TIMELINE





The Book on Ecosystem Services

São Paulo **Belt Biosphere Reserve** de Cidade σ σ Biosfera Green Verde City Cinturão da Paulo Reserva São op

A book with 700 + pages, covering around 12 Biosphere Reserve ecosystem services, involving around 40 authors and several research institutions, will be released in March 2013.



SOME REFLEXIONS TO SHARE...

 Ecosystem assessments in urban/periurban areas are critical for ensuring proper city management over this century.

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 In Brazil, ecosystem valuation and Payment for Ecosystem Services are becoming more and more dominant as opposed to ecosystem assessments : need for a more complementary view.

• There doesn't seem to be any better conceptual management framework for Biosphere Reserves than that provided by the integrated ecosystem assessment.

• Despite process difficulties, Sao Paulo Green Belt SGA is moving forward and shall deliver sound outcomes over the next years, starting in 2013.



Cidade de São Paulo São Paulo City Green Belt Biosphere Reserve da Reserva da Biosfera do Cinturão Verde

THANK YOU!

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